

5 Basic rules for dealing with asthma attack

- 1 STAY CALM anxiety or panic can aggravate the attack
- 2 HELP child to use reliever inhaler
- 3 ENCOURAGE child to sit upright and lean forwards
- 4 LOOSEN tight clothing and offer a drink of water
- 5 CALL MEDICAL HELP if the medication fails to relieve the attack — the child should continue to use reliever inhaler every few minutes

Useful Website

www.asthma.org.uk

For further information on this issue please contact:

Training & Development
Support Officer for
Northern Ireland

The Boys' Brigade NI Headquarters Rathmore House 126 Glenarm Road LARNE BT40 1DZ

> Tel. 028 2827 2794 Fax. 028 2827 5150 email: nitraining@bovs-brigade.org.uk

OR

Mr Colin Millar Boys' Brigade Disability Network Consultant

> 25 Whitethorne Brae Newtownards Co. Down BT23 8EX Tel. 028 9181 2398

> > (Compiled by: Colin Millar)



Northern Ireland Headquarters & National Training Centre

Rathmore House, 126 Glenarm Road, Larne, Co. Antrim BT40 1DZ

Tel: 028 2827 2794 Email: larne@boys-brigade.org.uk Web: www.bbni.org.uk



Asthma



General Features

- 1 in 7 children in the UK are affected
- It involves spasms of the air tubes (the bronchi) of the lungs
- A wheeze on breathing out is a regular feature of an asthma attack
- Harder to breathe out than in
- An attack can last for a few minutes or several hours
- Treated with two main types of medicine:
 - Relievers (relieves symptoms)
 - Preventers (reduces a risk of an attack)

Areas of the BB programme which may present difficulty for the boy

IN ALL SECTIONS

Asthma attacks are often brought on by exercise, especially in cold, dry weather.

An attack can often be prevented by the use of an inhaler before a PE or long games session.

"Warming Up" gradually also helps prevent an attack.



Types of Inhalers

Relievers

These relieve the symptoms of asthma straight away by relaxing the muscles around the airways so that they open wider and make breathing easier. They are usually BLUE.

Preventers

2 These calm the inflamed airways and stop them being irritated so easily. These help to calm the asthma and reduces the risk of an attack.

Please note these are general strategies

EACH BOY IS UNIQUE

It is therefore important to speak to his parent(s) to gain individual relevant information.